

Nick Crouch

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RESEARCH INTERESTS

I am interested in how species traits have changed over deep time, including both the way in which traits affect biodiversity through time and, reciprocally, are affected by changing biodiversity. I generally employ phylogenetic comparative methods, utilizing a combination of life history, molecular, and paleontological data in a synergistic framework to ask questions from a variety of perspectives.

EDUCATION

- 2017 **Ph.D. University of Illinois at Chicago**, Ecology and Evolution
- 2011 **MRes, Imperial College, London**, Ecology, evolution & conservation
- 2009 **BSc, Cardiff University, UK**, Zoology

GRANTS AND AWARDS

- 2021 **National Science Foundation** Analysis of the spatial and temporal dynamics of marine bivalve evolution: Combining molecular and densely-sampled fossil data (**\$282,837**, co-PI David Jablonski)
- 2014 **University of Illinois, Chicago** Elmer Hadley Research Award (**\$577**)

PUBLICATIONS

Number of published articles	Total number of citations	h-index	i10-index
21	210	8	8

- Crouch, N.**, D. Jablonski, *accepted* Is species richness mediated by functional and genetic divergence? A global analysis in birds, *Functional Ecology*
- Cooper, J., **N. Crouch**, A. Ferguson, J. Bates, 2022, Climatic refugia and reduced extinction correlate with underdispersion in mammals and birds in Africa, *Ecology and Evolution*, 12:e752
- Crouch, N.**, J. Tobias, 2022, The causes and ecological context of rapid morphological evolution in birds, *Ecology Letters* 25: 611–623
– Special edition – Avian Functional Traits, March 2022
- Edie, S. M., S. Khouja, K. S. Collins, **N. Crouch**, D. Jablonski, 2022, Morphological modularity, integration and disparity in an accretionary skeleton: Analysis of venerid Bivalvia. *Proceedings of the Royal Society: B* 289: 20211199
- Crouch, N.**, S. M. Edie, K. S. Collins, R. Bieler, D. Jablonski, 2021, Calibrating phylogenies assuming bifurcation or budding alters inferred macroevolutionary dynamics in a densely sampled phylogeny of bivalve families. *Proceedings of the Royal Society: B* 288: 20212178
- Crouch, N.**, 2021, Shared patterns of spatial accumulation of lineages across terrestrial vertebrates. *Journal of Biogeography* 48: 1811–1823
– Editor's choice, issue 48 (8)
- Borges, S. H., T. R. S. Tavares, **N. Crouch**, F. Baccaro, 2021, Successional trajectories of bird assemblages in Amazonian secondary forests: Perspectives from complementary biodiversity dimensions. *Forest Ecology and Management* 483: 118731
- Crouch, N.**, 2020. Extinction rates of non-avian dinosaur species are uncorrelated with the rate of evolution of phylogenetically informative characters. *Biology Letters* 16: 20200231
- Davis, S. N., C. R. Torres, G. M. Musser, **N. Crouch**, E. L. Lundelius, M. C. Lamanna, J. A. Clarke, 2020. New mammalian and avian records from the late Eocene La Meseta Formation of Seymour Island, Antarctica. *Peer J* 8: e8268

10. **Crouch, N.**, V. M. Lynch, J. A. Clarke, 2020. A re-evaluation of the chemical composition of avian urinary excreta. *Journal of Ornithology* 161: 17–24
11. **Crouch, N.**, R. Mason-Gamer, 2019. Mass estimation of extinct taxa and phylogenetic hypothesis both influence analyses of character evolution in a large clade of birds (Telluraves). *Proceedings of the Royal Society: B* 286: 20191745
12. **Crouch, N.**, J. A. Clarke, 2019. Body size evolution in palaeognath birds is consistent with Neogene cooling-linked gigantism. *Palaeogeography, Palaeoclimatology, Palaeoecology* 532: 109224
13. **Crouch, N.**, R. Ricklefs, 2019. Speciation rate is independent of the rate of evolution of morphological size, shape, and absolute morphological specialization in a large clade of birds. *American Naturalist* 193: E78–E91
14. **Crouch, N.**, R. Mason-Gamer, 2019. Identifying ecological drivers of interspecific variation in song complexity in songbirds (Passeriformes, Passeri). *The Journal of Avian Biology* 50: doi:10.1111/jav.02020
15. **Crouch, N.**, K. Ramanauskas, B. Igić, 2019. Tip-dating and the origin of Telluraves. *Molecular Phylogenetics and Evolution* 131: 55–63
16. **Crouch, N.**, J. Capurro, S. Hackett, J. Bates, 2019. Evaluating the contribution of dispersal to community structure in Neotropical passerine birds. *Ecography* 42: 390–399
17. **Crouch, N.**, R. Mason-Gamer, 2018. Structural equation modeling as a tool to investigate correlates of extra-pair paternity in birds. *PLoS ONE* 13: e0193365
18. Widhelm T, Huang J P, Sérusiaux E, Moncada B, Lücking R, Mercado-Díaz J A, Magain N, Goffinet B, **Crouch, N.**, Mason-Gamer R, Bertolotti F R, Asztalos M R, Lumbsch T H, 2018. Oligocene origin and drivers of diversification in the genus *Sticta* (Lobariaceae, Ascomycota). *Molecular Phylogenetics and Evolution* 126: 58–73
19. Thomson C E, Bayer F, Cassinello M, **Crouch, N.**, Farrell S, Heap E, Mittell E and Hadfield J D, 2017. Selection on parental performance opposes selection for larger body size in a wild population of blue tits. *Evolution* 71: 716–732
20. Hadfield J, Heap E, Bayer F, Mittell E, **Crouch N.**, 2013. Disentangling genetic and prenatal sources of familiar resemblance across ontogeny in a wild passerine, *Evolution* 67: 2701–2713
21. Hadfield J, Heap E, Bayer F, Mittell E, **Crouch N.**, 2013. Intra-clutch differences in egg characteristics mitigate the consequences of age-related hierarchies in a wild passerine, *Evolution* 67: 2688–2700

Preprints

- **Crouch, N.**, Interpreting the fossil record and the origination of birds
bioRxiv <https://doi.org/10.1101/2022.05.19.492716>
- **Crouch, N.**, Ricklefs, R. E., Igić, B., Ecological specialization and diversification in birds
bioRxiv <https://doi.org/10.1101/2020.06.13.142703>

RESEARCH APPOINTMENTS

- 2019 – present **Postdoctoral Scholar**, The University of Chicago, with Dr. David Jablonski
Construction of time-calibrated phylogenies for bivalves to ask a variety of questions on the fluctuating diversity seen in the group.
- 2017 – 2019 **Postdoctoral Fellow**, The University of Texas at Austin, with Dr. Julia Clarke
With a focus on Palaeognathae, research questions include the dating of radiations, rates of morphological evolution and lineage diversification, as well as the quantification of adaptive radiations over macroevolutionary scales.
- 2012 **Research Assistant**, University of Oxford, with Dr. Jarrod Hadfield
Research on whether long-term selection for increasing body size could be detected over only a few generations.
- 2011 **Visiting Scholar**, University of Missouri at St Louis, with Dr. Robert Ricklefs
Establishing whether clades of birds with reduced taxonomic richness have a distinct morphological signature.
- 2011 **Research Assistant**, University of Edinburgh, with Dr. Jarrod Hadfield
Part of a research team investigating whether female birds can actively regulate the hormones found in their eggs, or whether it is a passive reflection of their body condition.

INVITED TECHNICAL TALKS

- 2022 – Evolutionary Morphology seminar series, The University of Chicago
Macroevolutionary radiations and the formation of regional species assemblages
- 2019 – Dept. of Integrative Biology, The University of Texas at Austin
Using path analyses to unravel complex biological systems
- 2018 – Dept. of Integrative Biology, The University of Texas at Austin
Using analyses of morphological evolution to infer the ecological history of birds
- 2018 – Field Museum of Natural History, Chicago
Using morphological analyses to infer the evolutionary history of birds
- 2013 – Dept. of Ecology & Evolution, University of Chicago
Ecological specialization: causes and consequences

CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS

- 2021 – Virtual Evolution 2021
Is species richness mediated by functional and genetic divergence? A global analysis in birds
- 2021 – American Naturalist Virtual Asilomar
The role of geographical co-occurrence in driving lineage diversification of terrestrial vertebrates
- 2020 – Geological Society of America, Online
Calibrating phylogenies assuming bifurcation versus budding alters inferred macroevolutionary dynamics of bivalve families
- 2019 – Geological Society of America, Phoenix, Arizona
Mass estimation of extinct taxa and phylogenetic data both influence analyses of character evolution in a large clade of birds (Telluraves)
- 2018 – Society of Vertebrate Paleontology, Albuquerque, New Mexico
Global cooling and the evolution of gigantic flightless birds
- 2016 – Society for the Study of Evolution, Austin, Texas
Total-evidence analyses support a Cretaceous origin of Telluraves
- 2016 – Geological Society of America, Denver, Colorado
Total-evidence analyses support a Cretaceous origin of Telluraves
- 2013 – Ninth Annual University of Michigan Early Career Scientists Symposium, University of Michigan
Evolution of host specificity in avian lice: a re-analysis

TEACHING AND MENTORING EXPERIENCE

Student mentoring

My mentorship experiences have involved directly guided research projects, acted as day-to-day point of contact, and assisted interns in poster or oral presentation preparation.

- 5 undergraduates mentored in lab research projects
- 2 undergraduates mentored at Virtual Evolution 2021
- 1 masters student
- 3 graduate students

Courses taught

I was a teaching assistant for the following undergraduate courses during my doctoral studies

- Biology of Populations & Communities
- Ecology & Evolution
- Genetics lab

Research methods course

As a postdoctoral fellow I have been part of a research methods class, offered to both undergraduate and graduate students, which develops practical skills for students to answer their own research questions. During this class I gained extensive experience in how to provide constructive feedback, give guidance to ensure students can complete their assignments, as well as develop experience developing problem solving approaches to teaching the statistical program R.

Instructional modules detailing implementation of the research methods course are in press on CUREnet. Clarke, J. A., N. Crouch, C. Eliason, K. Ellins, L. Legendre, A. Papendieck, Curiosity to Question, *in press*

Teaching appointments

2012 – 2017 Teaching Assistant, Dept. of Biological Sciences, University of Illinois at Chicago

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

Peer review

Journals

- Evolution Letters
- Journal of Evolutionary Biology
- Nature Ecology & Evolution
- Ecology and Evolution
- Diversity and Distributions
- Biological Journal of the Linnean Society
- Systematic Biology
- American Naturalist
- Evolution
- Zoological Journal of the Linnean Society
- Global Ecology and Biogeography
- Scientific Reports
- Proceedings of the Royal Society: B
- Oecologia

Funding agencies

- National Science Foundation, Division of Environmental Biology

Symposia attended

- Sound origins: Vocalizations, mechanisms and evolution, 2019, The University of Texas at Austin
- The Rise of Modern Biodiversity - A Workshop addressing Critical Transitions in the History of Life, 2017, Field Museum of Natural History, Chicago
- Ninth Annual University of Michigan Early Career Scientists Symposium, 2013, University of Michigan

Professional societies

- Society for the Study of Evolution
- American Society of Naturalists
- Society of Vertebrate Paleontology
- Systematics Association

OUTREACH

Guest lecturer, University of Hawaii, Hilo I gave three presentations of my work to graduate and undergraduate students taking courses on evolution and speciation run by Dr. Matthew Knope.

Members night, Field Museum of National History Meet museum members at special events used to describe how the collection is utilized for answering a range of questions in evolutionary biology.

Scientific adviser, Rooster Teeth Productions Provide a range of information for a YouTube science video on the morphological and physiological adaptations present in hummingbirds enabling their flight style.

Volunteer judge, Jackson School Research Symposium Evaluate poster presentations of undergraduate students on research projects they have undertaken.

Volunteer, Explore UT Open day for members of the public to visit the university and learn about a range of different skeletons.

TECHNICAL TRAINING

- **X-ray diffraction** A method for the identification of unknown crystalline compounds by quantifying the angle at which x-rays are scattered
- **R** I am proficient in the use of the statistical program R. I regularly use custom scripts for my research and use markdown to communicate the code and results
- **High performance computer clusters** I am comfortable using high performance computer clusters for the analysis of large data sets. To date, I have used two different systems via remote access for my research.
- **Digital post-processing for x-ray computed tomography** I have received instruction on the program Avizo to analyze scanned material and separate preserved material from surrounding matrix

FIELDWORK EXPERIENCE

2010 – 2012	Edinburgh, UK I performed three field seasons as part of a team carrying out research on a small European passerine (Blue tit, <i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>), recording breeding times in combination with data on growth rates and survival rates of chicks.
2010	United Kingdom Masters research project investigating whether two sympatric species of rotifer exhibit different phylogeographic signal
2009	Kenya Undergraduate field course involving mammal and invertebrate surveys, as well as quantification of spatial variation in termite mound dimensions
2008	Llysdinam, Wales, UK Week long undergraduate field course incorporating river invertebrate and small mammal forest surveys.